## IO1-STEREOTYPES ANALYSIS AND

 GOOD PRACTICES TO BREAK THEMDOWN
## I BELGIUM

## s-ccom

Sustainable Communication Aisbl

UP\&UP
PROJECT
Methodology
01-03
Collection of multimedial material and good practises
distribution



30/06 to 01/09 schools closed

## Online

Meeting with teachers


School name: Don Bosco College

- Teachers Tot 3
- Students Tot 52
- Age 15-16-17-18
- F 36 (F, Femme, Féminin, Jeune femme)
- M 16 (Homme, Mâle, Masculin)
- Questionnaire d'enquête sur les stéréotypes - Étudiant.e.s
- Questionnaire d’enquete sur le stereotypes - Enseignant.e.s/ éducatrices, éducateurs
- Questionnaire d'enquete sur le stereotypes- Parents

|  | Strongly agree | Agree | Neutral | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1.1 |  | 1 |  |  | 2 |
| Q1.2 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.3 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.4 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.5 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.6 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.7 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.8 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.9 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.10 |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |
| Q1.11 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.12 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.13 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| Q1.14 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.15 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.16 |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |
| Q1.17 |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Q1.18 |  |  |  |  | 3 |



## (



|  |  | Strongly agree | Agree | Neutral | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q 1.1 - Women must take care of the house | F |  | 1 | 4 | 11 | 20 |
|  | M |  |  | 3 | 6 | 7 |
|  | PF |  | 1 |  |  | 2 |
|  | PM |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |
| Q 1.2-Women are better suited to raise children than men | F |  | 5 | 6 | 12 | 13 |
|  | M |  | 2 | 8 | 4 | 2 |
|  | PF |  |  | 1 |  | 2 |
|  | PM |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |
| Q 1.3 - With the <br> same educational qualification, men are better suited to take on managerial positions | F |  |  | 1 | 7 | 28 |
|  | M |  |  | 2 | 3 | 11 |
|  | PF |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |
|  | PM |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Q 1.4 - Men are more inclined for science subjects | F |  | 2 | 5 | 11 | 18 |
|  | M |  | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 |
|  | PF |  |  | 1 |  | 2 |
|  | PM |  |  | 1 | 2 |  |

## (帯) Data Collected - Statement



|  |  | Strongly agree | Agree | Neutral | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1.5 - In conditions of labor shortage, employers should give priority to men over women | F |  | 1 | 5 | 11 | 19 |
|  | M |  | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 |
|  | PF |  |  |  |  | 3 |
|  | PM |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |
| Q1.6 -It is above all the man who must provide for the economic needs of the family | F |  | 1 | 3 | 16 | 16 |
|  | M |  | 1 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
|  | PF |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |
|  | PM |  |  |  | 3 |  |
| Q1.7 -It is the man who has to make the most important decisions concerning the family | F | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 24 |
|  | M |  |  | 3 | 8 | 5 |
|  | PF |  |  |  |  | 3 |
|  | PM |  |  |  | 2 | 1 |
| Q1. 8. It is the women who has to make the most important household decisions concerning the family | F |  | 2 | 6 | 16 | 12 |
|  | M |  |  | 3 | 8 | 5 |
|  | PF |  |  |  |  | 3 |
|  | PM |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |

## (帯) Data Collected -Statement



|  |  | Strongly agree | Agree | Neutral | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1.9 - Men are less suited to doing household chores | F |  |  | 2 | 15 | 19 |
|  | M |  |  | 3 | 7 | 6 |
|  | PF |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |
|  | PM |  |  | 2 |  | 1 |
| Q1.10 - For men, more than for women, it is very important to succeed in work | F |  | 2 | 4 | 11 | 19 |
|  | M |  | 2 | 5 | 3 | 6 |
|  | PF |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
|  | PM |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |
| Q1.11-Beauty (being attractive) is more important for a girl than for a boy | F |  | 10 | 10 | 6 | 10 |
|  | M |  | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | PF |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | PM |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |
| Q1.12-Women are more likely than men to make decisions based on their emotions | F |  | 10 | 11 | 5 | 10 |
|  | M |  | 5 | 2 | 4 | 5 |
|  | PF |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | PM | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  |

## (e) Data Collected - Statement



|  |  | Strongly agree | Agree | Neutral | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1.13 -It is acceptable for men to cry | F | 32 | 3 |  |  | 1 |
|  | M | 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |
|  | PF |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |
|  | PM |  |  | 2 | 1 |  |
| Q1.14 - The most important role of a woman is to take care of her home and family. | F |  | 1 | 8 | 12 | 15 |
|  | M |  |  | 8 | 4 | 4 |
|  | PF |  |  |  | 2 | 1 |
|  | PM |  |  |  | 2 | 1 |
| Q1.15- <br> The most important role of a man is to earn money | F |  |  | 6 | 12 | 18 |
|  | M |  |  | 3 | 7 | 6 |
|  | PF |  |  |  | 3 |  |
|  | PM |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |
| Q1.16 - Women are afraid of taking big responsibilities | F | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 20 |
|  | M |  |  | 4 | 5 | 7 |
|  | PF |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
|  | PM | 1 |  |  | 2 |  |

## ( $\left(\frac{\pi}{x}\right)$ Data Collected - Statement

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|  |  | Strongly agree | Agree | Neutral | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1.17-Men are better leaders than women | F |  | 3 | 5 | 8 | 20 |
|  | M |  | 1 | 7 | 3 | 5 |
|  | PF |  |  |  |  | 3 |
|  | PM |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |
| Q1.18 - Women must obey their husbands | F | 1 |  | 1 | 3 | 31 |
|  | M |  |  | 3 | 4 | 9 |
|  | PF |  |  |  |  | 3 |
|  | PM |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |

## Sentimental Relations

|  | Very <br> important | Important |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Neutral | Not very |
| :---: |
| important | | Not at all |
| :---: |
| important |$|$| Q2.1 |  |  | 3 |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q2.2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Q2.3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| Q2.4 | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| Q2.5 | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| Q2.6 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| Q2.7 |  | 3 |  |  |
| Q2.8 | 3 |  |  |  |
| Q2.9 | 2 |  |  |  |
| Q2.10 |  |  |  |  |
| Q2.11 |  |  |  |  |
| Q2.12 | 3 |  |  |  |
| Q2.13 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| Q2.14 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| Q2.15 |  | 2 | 2 |  |
| Q2.16 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| Q2.17 | 1 | 2 |  |  |


$■$ Very important $■$ Important $\llbracket$ Neutral $■$ Not very important $■$ Not at all important


|  |  | Very <br> important | Important |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | Neutral $\left.$| Not very |
| :---: |
| important | | Not at all |
| :---: |
| important | | No |
| :---: |
| answer | \right\rvert\,







Sustainable Communication Aisbl

- Pas tres important

|  |  | Very important | Important | Neutral | Not very important | Not at all important | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q2.9-Mutual understanding | F | 21 | 12 | 2 |  |  | 1 |
|  | M | 11 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
|  | PF | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | PM | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Q2.10- <br> Knowing how to give up your needs | F | 4 | 8 | 17 | 3 | 4 |  |
|  | M |  | 6 | 8 | 2 |  |  |
|  | PF |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |  |
|  | PM |  |  |  | 2 | 1 |  |
| Q2.11 - <br> Knowing how to always respond to the requests of the other | F | 2 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 2 | 1 |
|  | M | 1 | 2 | 11 | 2 |  |  |
|  | PF |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |  |
|  | PM |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |  |
| Q2.12-The ability to communicate | F | 25 | 9 | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | M | 7 | 6 | 3 |  |  |  |
|  | PF | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | PM | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |






|  |  | Very important | Important | Neutral | Not very important | Not at all important | No answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q2. 13 -Sexual understanding | F | 9 | 17 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | M | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 |  |  |
|  | PF | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
|  | PM | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q2.14- <br> Common values, ideals and aspirations | F | 13 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  | M | 1 | 9 | 5 | 1 |  |  |
|  | PF | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
|  | PM |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| Q2.15- Adapt to the needs of the other | F | 11 | 16 | 6 | 2 |  | 1 |
|  | M | 3 | 8 | 4 |  | 1 |  |
|  | PF |  | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | PM |  | 1 |  | 2 |  |  |




## What kind of stereotypes comes from the survey?

- Women are better suited to raise children than men
- Beauty (being attractive) is more important
- Women are more likely than men to make decisions based on their emotions

What level of acceptability of gender based violence from the questions?

Tools and publication for Teachers and Educators

- Girls day, Boys day - Guide d'animation - This guide offers fun activities to be implemented with the students, but also explanations of concepts and references to deepen the subject of gender stereotypes in career choices.
- Indicateurs dans l'enseignement supérieur: ARES manages a system for collecting, analyzing, researching and disseminating statistical information on higher education in the Wallonia-Brussels Federation
- Les indicateurs de l'enseignement: each year, the Wallonia-Brussels Federation publishes a certain amount of statistical information which allows us to understand the evolution of teaching.
- Filles - Garçons, égaux dans l'enseignement?: compilation and highlighting of the main findings of seven studies by making useful cross-checks in order to identify what is consensus on gender stereotypes at school
- Statistiques du personnel de l'enseignement: for several years, ETNIC has published a series of figures on education in the Wallonia-Brussels Federation.
- Egalité entre les hommes et les femmes en Wallonie dans l'enseignement: proposed by IWEPS this statistical photograph deals with the positioning of women and men in education.
- Initial and continuing training module"Filles-garçons: une même école ?" (2018)
- Sexes \& Manuels - Publication (2012) Educational tool aimed at promoting the equality of girls and boys, men and women, in school books.
- Moi aussi je peux le faire - Publication (2011) For teachers and students of secondary or higher education; taking stock of gender equality in scientific and technical professions and denouncing stereotypes (ULg, aSPe, in collaboration with AGERS and the Directorate of Equal Opportunities, FWB, 2011)
- Centres d'Entraînement aux Méthodes d'Éducation Active (CEMÉA) - « Pour une éducation à l'égalité des genres- Guide de survie en milieu sexiste » is a publication that aims to deconstruct the major myths used to legitimize inequalities between women and men in our society.
- Mettre au féminin GUIDE DE FÉMIINISATION DES NOMS DE MÉTIER, FONCTION, GRADE OU TITRE
- Integration of content on violence against women in higher education ", in particular Recommandation des contenus de cours relatifs aux violences faites aux femmes, to be included in higher education" which may concern several of us!
- In this publication, we propose to deconstruct the processes that create and perpetuate inequalities, but also that transform them. We discuss gendered socialization at different stages of individuals' life cycles, but also according to the various places of learning: formal, non-formal and informal education


## VALENTINA.ZOCCALI@SCOM.EU

www.SCOM.EU

## THANK YOU

